

September 2002, PLAB Part 1 Exam

1.THEME:Management of diarrhoea in children.

OPTIONS:

- a.5% dextrose
 - b.0.9% saline
 - c.5% dextrose and .45% saline
 - d.50 ml per kg ORT over 4 hours
 - e.150 ml per kg ORT over 4 hours
 - f.150 ml per kg ORT over 24 hours
 - g.Amoxicillin
 - h.Trimethoprim-Sulphamethoxazole
 - i.Anti diarrhoeals
 - j.Anti emetics
 - k.Lactose free diet
- 1.8 month old child with h/o diarrhoea 8 episodes in the last 24 hours
- 2.Child with diarrhoea and vomiting for past 3 days.
- 3.Child with Shigella dysentery.
- 4.A bottle fed baby with diarrhoea,urine reducing substance positive

2.THEME:Diagnosis of injury in children(NAI or not)

OPTIONS:

- a.Fracture
 - b.Non accidental injury
 - c.Accidental injury
 - d.Normal finding
 - e.Henoch Schonlein Purpura
 - f.ITP
 - g.Leukaemia
 - h.Sickle cell anaemia
- 5.10 Y old boy with h/o fall from cycle.o/e lower leg swelling and deformation.
- 6.8 month old child with large blue patch on the bottom.Father Caucasian, mother-African
- 7.10 Y old girl brought to the A&E by her stepfather.o/e girl has petechial lesions around her waist and ankles
- 8.5 y old girl develops sore foot after playing football at her school.GP is concerned about patches of different colours on her lower legs.Otherwise the girl's examination is normal.

3.THEME:Investigations of wrist fractures

OPTIONS:

- a.Isotope Scan
- b.Xray wrist AP,lateral with views of scaphoid
- c.Refer to Ortho.
- d.Xray thumb
- e.Plaster cast of wrist

- f. Discharge with advice
- g. Physiotherapy

9. 10 y old boy comes with h/o fall on his hand. Xray of thumb reveals no fracture.
10. 12y old comes with h/o fall on his hand.
11. 18 y old comes with h/o fall on his hand. Xray wrist reveals impacted fracture lower hand on the left.

4.THEME:Investigations of dyspepsia

OPTIONS:

- a. 24 hour ambulatory oesophageal ph monitoring
- b. Oesophageal manometry
- c. Endoscopy
- d. Fecal occult blood.
- e. No investigation needed at present
- f. Helicobacter pylori serology
- g. Barium meal

12. 50 yr old obese woman with h/o pain in the epigastrium which comes on at night and wakes her up. She also complains of cough and ?water brash.

13. Woman with h/o pain in the stomach after a fundoplication operation

14. woman with long h/o peptic ulcer disease with positive H.pylori. Has not had an examination for the past 4 yrs, now presents for a check up.

15. 36 y old man who has been treating himself for dyspeptic symptoms for several years.

16. A man who has a stressful job presents with history of epigastric pain for past 2 years. He smokes about 20 cigarettes per day

5.THEME:Diagnosis of Antepartum haemorrhage

OPTIONS:

- a. Abruptio placenta
- b. Placenta praevia
- c. Vasa praevia
- d. Velamentous insertion
- e. Show
- f. Ca cervix
- g. Trauma

17. 21 y old primi with h/o hypertension presents with acute abdominal pain. O/e uterus is tender to palpation and BP-90/40

18. 20 Y old primi with h/o painless, bright red vaginal bleed over past 3 hours. o/e fetus transverse lie

19. 26 y old in labour with blood and mucus

20. 38 y old woman, 4th gravida with h/o blood and mucus. o/e vagina red and ulcerated

21. 27 y old primi with h/o post coital bleed

6.THEME:Diagnosis of Head injury(EDH,SDH,mild,moderate)

OPTIONS:

- a. Extra dural haematoma
- b. Subdural Haematoma

- c.Mild head injury
- d.Moderate head injury
- e.Severe head injury
- f.Fracture base of skull

22.45 y old alcoholic with h/o recurrent falls was brought to A&E by his wife in a confused state.

23.23 y old footballer brought to the A&E.Was talking to the paramedics well after injury but subsequently lost consciousness

24.7 y old boy with h/o fall from cycle.Lost consciousness initially but alert, oriented now.Xamination reveals no abnormality.

25.38 yr old man h/o fall.o/e haemotympanum present

26.42 y old man fell down .o/e GCS- 13.

7.THEME:Investigations of vaginal bleed

OPTIONS:

- a.Endometrial Sampling
- b.21 day Progesterone
- c.Full blood count
- d.Colposcopy
- e.D&C
- f.Vaginal ultrasound

27.45 y old woman who attained menopause 2 yrs back presents with an episode of vaginal bleed.

28.14 y old girl ,menarche at 12 has been having regular periods so far.Past 4 cycles , she has been having heavy bleed and appears exsanguinated now.

29.West Indian woman 33 y old with h/o menorrhagia and dysmenorrhoea.

30. 23 y old woman on OCP presents with vaginal bleed.

8.THEME:Management of burns

OPTIONS:

- a.Escharotomy
- b.Intravenous fluids
- c.Intubation
- d.Aspiration of blisters
- e.Deroof blisters
- f.Estimation of COHB level
- g.Fasciotomy
- h.Debridement
- i.Cold irrigation

31.Man with full and partial thickness burns from his elbows to hands.

32.Man rescued from burning house with singed nostrils asking for his other family members

33.Man with burns over chest and anterior thigh.

34.Patient presented with scalds with large tense blisters

9.THEME:Mechanism of action of contraceptives(COCPs, IUCD,Mirena coil,POP,vaginal sponge,Depot Progesterone)

OPTIONS:

- a. Inhibition of tubal motility
- b. Inhibition of ovulation
- c. Production of hostile cervical mucus
- d. Inhibition of implantation
- e. Spermicidal
- f. causes miscarriage

35. COCPs

36. IUCD

37. Mirena coil

38. POP

39. Vaginal sponge

40. Depot Progesterone

10. THEME: Management of visual loss (SLE, drusen, cranial arteritis, glaucoma, proliferative retinopathy)

OPTIONS:

- a. Eye operation
- b. LASER treatment
- c. Intraocular Steroids
- d. Oral steroids
- e. Intravenous steroids.
- f. b-blocker drops.
- g. No treatment effective

41. 68 y old male with 3 month h/o pain and diminished vision in left eye. Pain increases towards evening. Peripheral vision constricted. o/e glaucomatous cupping seen.

42. 58 y old male with right sided headache and pain R eye.

43. 45 y old diabetic with proliferative retinopathy of right eye. Left eye shows retinal haemorrhage on fundoscopy.

44. 78 y old female with decreased visual acuity. On retinoscopy macula shows pigmentation bilaterally.

45. 44 y year old woman with h/o SLE has diminished vision .

11. THEME: Management of post menopausal conditions (atrophic vaginitis, prolapse)

OPTIONS:

- a. Vaginal oestrogens
- b. Cyclical OCPs
- c. Continuous OCPs
- d. Ring pessary
- e. Transdermal oestrogen patch
- f. POP
- g. Bisphosphonates
- h. Prevent infection measures

46. 78 y old woman sexually active complains of dyspareunia and vaginal dryness.

47. 45 y old woman who has attained menopause 2 yrs back complains of weight gain

and depression.

48.54 y old woman who has had irregular period for last 3 months c/o flushing, mood swings, weight gain.

49.84 y old woman with 14 issues c/o feeling of something coming down per vaginum

50.32 y old woman with menopausal symptoms, underwent hysterectomy for some pathology. She cannot take oral preparations.

51.53 y old woman who has attained menopause c/o constipation, excess thirst. X Ray shows bone rarefaction.

52 Woman diabetic, post menopausal presents with frequent vaginal and vulval pruritus.

12.THEME:Investigation of acute abdomen(ureteric colic,peptic ulcer rupture,AA,appendicitis,pseudocyst)

OPTIONS:

- a.Chest Xray
- b.Serum Amylase
- c.Abdominal USG
- d.Laparotomy
- e.Laparoscopy
- f.TOE
- g.CT
- h.Observation only
- i.ECG

53.Male with h/o APD (acid peptic disease)presents with 24 hr h/o acute abd pain.o/e board like rigidity abdomen and no bowel sounds.

54.Man with h/o intermittent claudication and IHD presents with tearing pain radiating to back.o/e BP-90/ 40

55.female with h/o pain started in loin.Radiating to groin now.

56.14 Y old boy with h/o abd pain periumbilically.Pain had spread to the Right iliac fossa.Now no pain.o/e mass palpable in right iliac fossa and no pain now.

57.Man with h/o injury to upper abdomen.Now o/e a mass palpable in epigastrium.

13.THEME:Diagnosis of Deafness

OPTIONS:

- a.Acoustic Neuroma
- b.Noise induced deafness
- c.Temporary shift of threshold of hearing
- d.AOM with effusion
- e.Meniere's disease
- f.Otosclerosis.
- g.Adenoids

58.18 year old presents with deafness of 1 day duration after a night out at the local dance club.

59.8 year old girl found to be deaf at a school hearing test.After 1 week mother notices that girl is fine and can hear well.

60.40 y old man with h/o vomiting, vertigo and tinnitus .o/e low sensorineural deafness of left ear.

61.23 y old lactating mother presents with hearing loss.After 9 months post partum ,she can hear well again.

62.40 y old man with family h/o deafness.o/e conductive deafness -left ear.

14.THEME:Investigations of Epilepsy

OPTIONS:

a.CT scan

b.Blood glucose

c.EEG

d.ECG

e.MRI

f.blood levels of anticonvulsant

63.14 y old girl with well controlled epilepsy so far presents with recurring seizures.Dose of Valproate on which the girl is, has been increased several times .Still she has convulsions.

64.8 year old boy with h/o 2 episodes of seizures in his sleep.The seizures start as twitching of mouth followed by generalized convulsions lasting for about 3 mins.He is all right in the morning.

65.12 y old boy with generalized tonic clonic convulsions lasting for about 5 minutes.

66.23 yr old man with h/o diplopia , headache and seizures.

15.THEME:Investigations of stroke

OPTIONS:

a.Blood cultures

b.ECHO

c.Doppler ultrasound of neck

d.CT scan

e.ECG

67.32 Y old woman 1 week after cholecystectomy presents with left sided weakness.o/e she has a murmur precordially and is febrile,temperature being 37.7 deg C.

68.42 yr old woman presents with hemiparesis.Examination reveals a bruit in the neck.

69. 23 y old woman with neck stiffness.No vomiting.Drowsy

16.THEME:Diagnosis of Dementia

OPTIONS:

a.Huntingtons chorea.

b.Alzheimers Dementia

c.Pseudodementia

d.Multi infarct dementia

e.AIDS dementia

- 70. Commonest dementia in UK.
- 71. dementia characterized by senile plaques and neurofibrillary tangles.
- 72. Dementia responsive to anti depressants
- 73. Family h/o dementia and characterized by early death.
- 74. Dementia common in hypertensives.

17. THEME: Investigations of Thyroid conditions

OPTIONS:

- a. THRH
- b. TSH
- c. T3 levels
- d. No investigation reqd now
- e. USG
- f. FNAC

- 75. woman presently taking Thyroxine for Hypothyroidism. Has come for assessment of Thyroid function.
- 76. 13 y old girl with diffuse swelling of thyroid. No symptoms of dysthyroid function.
- 77. Woman with thyroid swelling, sweating and tremors of hands.
- 78. 32 y old man with swelling on 1 side of Thyroid gland.
- 79. Man with unilateral swelling of Thyroid. USG shows nodular lesion which is not cystic.

18. THEME: Diagnosis of nerve injury

OPTIONS:

- a. Musculocutaneous Nerve
- b. Common Peroneal Nerve
- c. Sciatic Nerve
- d. Axillary nerve.
- e. Median Nerve
- f. Femoral Nerve
- g. Radial Nerve
- h. Facial Nerve
- i. Glossopharyngeal Nerve

- 80. Man with h/o fall. Injury to shoulder. o/e region of anaesthesia over the lower part of shoulder.
- 81. Child with h/o fall. Has injured his arm. Fracture mid shaft of humerus. Presents with wrist drop.
- 82. Man with h/o injury to lower leg. Restriction of dorsiflexion of Left foot and region of anaesthesia over foot.
- 83. Man presents with injury to medial epicondyle of humerus. There is region of anaesthesia on dorsum of hand.
- 84. Man with injury to back of his upper thigh. Weakness of hamstrings.
- 85. Loss of taste anterior two thirds of tongue.
- 86. Woman presents with loss of voluntary movements lower part of face. Sensation and movements preserved in the upper part of face.

19.THEME:Diagnosis of chest pain

OPTIONS:

- a.Pericarditis
- b.Musculoskeletal pain
- c.Pneumonia
- d.Stable Angina
- e.Unstable Angina
- f.Myocardial Infarction

87.Patient presents with chest pain related to movement.Post MI

88.Man presents with cough, fever,chest pain , more on inspiration.

89.Woman who used to have chest pain on walking some distance now presents with chest pain even at rest.

90.45 y old diabetic presents with 2 hour h/o central, crushing chest pain.

91.Man presents with chest pain on climbing up the stairs.

20.THEME:Investigations of chest pain/dyspnoea

OPTIONS:

- a.V/Q scan
- b.ECG
- c.Echo
- d.Spiral CT
- e.Chest X Ray

92.Woman with 3 day h/o cough, sputum and chest pain.

93.Woman on OCP with h/o DVT

94.Man with h/o crushing chest pain.

21.THEMES:Diagnosis of Pneumonia

OPTIONS:

- a.Streptococcus pneumoniae
- b.Legionella
- c.Mycoplasma
- d.Pneumocystitis carinii

95.Woman with 3 day h/o cough and purulent sputum.Febrile on examination.

96. 18 y old boy returns home after stay in some country.He presents with fever, cough and diarrhoeal episodes.

97.Woman presents with fever, cough.Blood examination shows cold agglutinins.

98.IV drug abuser presents with fever, rigor and chills.C XR shows fine, perihilar mottling.

22.THEME:Terminal Care

- a.Metronidazole gel.
- b.Hyoscine

- c.Haloperidol
 - d.NSAIDS
 - e.Palliative Xray therapy
 - f.Lactulose
 - g.Biphosphonates
- 99.Woman with Ca breast presents with weeping lesion of breast.
 100.Man with Ca bronchus presents with intractable hiccups.
 101.Man with excessive salivary and bronchial secretions presents with rattly breathing due to excess secretions.Relatives are concerned.
 102.Woman with terminal hepatocellular CA presents with ascites and hep. Encephalopathy.
 103.Man with Ca Prostate presents with intractable backache.
 104.Woman with Multiple Myeloma presents with thirst,constipation .

23.THEME:Metabolic parameters in Renal conditions

OPTIONS:

- a.Haemolytic Uraemic Syndrome
- b.CRF
- c.Renal Tubular Acidosis
- d.Nephrotic Syndrome
- e.Acute Glomerular Nephritis
- f.SLE

- 105.Increased urea, inc.creatinine,anaemia, fragmented RBCs,hypertension
 106.Inc urea, inc creatinine,hyperkalemia
 107.Normal urea,normal creatinine,hyperphosphatemia
 108.Proteinuria, hypoalbuminaemia,
 109.Hypertension,hematuria
 110.Hypertension,glomerular crescents on microscopy

24.THEME:Diagnosis of chronic abdominal conditions(IBD,IBS,Carcinoma.appendiceal mass

OPTIONS:

- a.Ulcerative colitis
- b.Irritable Bowel Syndrome with diarrhoea
- c.Irritable Bowel Syndrome with constipation
- d.Sigmoid colon carcinoma
- e.Appendiceal mass
- f.Diverticular disease
- g.Chrons disease

- 111.72 y old man presenting with confusion.o/e faeces filled in colon.h/o Weight loss,tiredness present.
 112.22 y old woman presents with diarrhoea for the past 7 months , she has abdominal pain relieved by passing motion.
 113.14 y old boy with h/o pain right iliac fossa.Now there is a mass present on examination.
 114.Man presents with h/o bloody diarrhoea and mucus past 6 months.Pathology

shows granular mucosa.

25. THEME: Management of backache (IVDP, inj to spine in malignancy, musculosk pain in back)

OPTIONS:

- a. Bedrest
- b. Traction
- c. Surgery
- d. Admit in hospital
- e. Skeletal metastasis
- f. Neurological problem

115. Man who has moved a cupboard in his house some time back presents with h/o backache ever since.

116. Man with sudden h/o lower backache. Now has loss of sensation in his perineum and inability to pass urine.

117. Man with h/o fall yesterday and backache and urinary retention ever since. CXR shows suspicious lesions- 1 in the apex of lung and the other at base.

26. THEME: Epistaxis (Ca maxillary antrum, sepsis post nasal polyp surgery, fracture ethmoid etc)

OPTIONS:

- a. Maxillary sinusitis
- b. Ca -maxillary antrum
- c. Sepsis
- d. Fracture ethmoid
- e. Fracture nasal bone
- f. Allergic rhinitis
- g. Vasomotor rhinitis
- h. Rhinitis Medicamentosa

118. Woman with 3 month h/o headache, pain over maxillary antrum, epistaxis. Xray of sinus reveals clouded mastoid.

119. Woman presenting with headache, nasal discharge, and blocked nose- 1 week history. Tenderness over maxillary sinus present.

120. 11 y old boy with h/o fall. He had epistaxis initially but now only clear fluid dripping from his nostrils.

121. Man who had a nasal polyp surgery a week back now presents to the A&E with epistaxis.

27. THEME: Side effects of drugs - Chloramphenicol, Lithium, Carbamazepine etc

OPTIONS:

- a. Aplastic anaemia
- b. Check blood levels
- c. TFTs
- d. LFTs
- e. Dexamethasone

122. Chloramphenicol covers this.
123. Woman with h/o manic depressive illness on Lithium treatment presents with tremors of hand.
124. Woman on Lithium treatment presents with depression, weight gain, cold intolerance and lethargy.
125. Woman with Ca Breast with cerebral metastasis on Carbamazepine treatment for convulsions presents with confusion.

28. THEME: Diagnosis of Leukaemia

OPTIONS:

- a. CLL
- b. CML
- c. ALL
- d. Auto immune hemolytic anaemia
- e. Myeloproliferative disorder
- f. Sickle cell anaemia
- g. ITP
- h. Haemophilia

126. Elderly person presenting with massive lymphadenopathy and splenomegaly
127. Elderly man with splenomegaly and Philadelphia chromosome positive
128. Woman with antibodies in blood.

29. THEME: Diagnosis of urinary obstruction (BPH, Ca Prostate, clot retention)

OPTIONS:

- a. BPH
- b. Ca Prostate
- c. Clot retention
- d. Bladder stone
- e. Urethral stricture

129. 65 y old man who has been drinking large pints of beer since afternoon now presents to A&E with inability to pass urine.
130. Man with h/o painless haematuria and weight loss now presents with acute inability to pass urine.
131. Man with h/o wt loss, backache now has progressive difficulty in passing urine

30. THEME: Invest in malignancies

OPTIONS:

- a. PSA
- b. PAP
- c. skeletal survey
- d. Thallium scan
- e. Technitium scan
- f. Abd USG

132. Man with prostatic carcinoma on GnRh analogues now comes for follow up.

133. Man diagnosed as Ca prostate now presents with severe backache
134. Man with Ca Prostate which has spread beyond the capsule now presents with renal failure.

31. Met alkalosis, acidosis, resp alkalosis, acidosis etc

- A. Metabolic acidosis
 - B. Metabolic alkalosis
 - C. Respiratory acidosis
 - D. Respiratory alkalosis
 - E. Hypokalemia
 - F. Renal failure
135. A man having projectile vomiting due to pyloric stenosis with hypokalemia and base excess
136. A man with villous adenoma of rectum with diarrhoea
137. A man with pulmonary embolism with tachycardia and hypotension and breathlessness
138. A man with pallor, dry skin and anuria

32. THEME: Management of asthma

OPTIONS:

- a. Intravenous steroids
- b. Short acting B₂ agonist (inhaled)
- c. Short acting b₂-agonist (nebuliser)
- d. Long acting b₂-agonist
- e. Na chromoglycate
- f. Leukotriene receptor antagonist
- g. inhaled steroids.
- h. Theophylline
- i. Aminophylline iv
- j. Avoid smoking
- k. Avoid allergens

139. Boy presenting with acute severe asthma to A&E.
140. Boy has diagnosed first time h/o asthma. Comes to u for medication.
141. Man who has nocturnal wheeze inspite of being on twice daily b₂-agonists
142. 6 y old girl who presents with wheeze when brother plays with his friends cat.
143. 3 y old girl whose parents are smokers coughs everytime they smoke.

33. THEME: Management of cancer pain

OPTIONS:

- a. TENS
- b. NSAIDS
- c. Palliative Xray
- d. Opiates
- e. Calcium supplements
- f. Pamidronate

g.HRT

144.Man with Ca prostate c/o backache which prevents him from sleeping.Already on opiates.

145.Woman with Multiple Myeloma oresents with features of hypercalcemia. Xray shows bony rarefaction and this is cozing her great pain.

146.Woman with Ca breast has pain in her elbow.

34.THEME:Management of Shingles

OPTIONS:

a.iv Acyclovir

b.Oral Acyclovir

c.Amitriptyline

d.SSRIs

e.Paracetamol

147.Woman with Ophthalmic Herpes.

148.Boy with Lymphoma has developed Herpes.

149.Woman with Herpetic neuralgia

150.Man with pain along disrtribution of intercostals nerve but no lesion over the region.

35.THEME:Management of meningitis

OPTIONS:

a.Parenteral Penicillin

b.Plasma expansion

c.CT scan

d.Lumbar puncture

e.Sputum for AFB

151. 8 Y old child presents with fever and rash over his whole body.GP is waiting for paediatricians advice.

152.Child with meningitis has been started on Antibiotics.He is still febrile and drowsiness has increased.

153.Woman returned from Pakistan to meet her family at UK presents with meningitis.

154.IV drug abuser has high, fever, headache and vomiting.

36.THEME: Resuscitation-immediate management post trauma

OPTIONS:

a.Splint fracture

b.gain IV access and Intravenous fluids

c.GAIN iv access and Blood transfusion

d.Intubation and ventilation

e.Open airway

f.CT scan

g.Cervical spine immobilization

h.ECG

155. 12 y old girl involved in RTA. Vitals stable, breathing is rattly. Resp rate- 30 per min
156. Man involved in RTA. Pale, tachycardia present. PR- 120 per min, BP-90/40. thigh deformed and ecchymoses present over it.
157. Woman involved in RTA. Left side shows injury. Cold peripheries. BP-90/?
158. Man in an RTA, brought to A&E. GCS-3
159. Man in RTA brought to A&E with head injury. PR-50 per min and BP-140/96

37. THEME: Complications of Myocardial infarction

OPTIONS:

- a. Atrial fibrillation
- b. Ventricular tachycardia
- c. Chordae tendinae rupture of mitral valve leaflet
- d. Ventricular rupture
- e. Pericarditis
- f. Pulmonary embolism
- g. Acute pulmonary oedema
- h. heart block

160. Man post MI presents with syncope. HR=40 PER MIN
161. Man post MI presents with palpitations and breathlessness. O/E pulse irregular and rate – 120 per min
162. Man post MI presents with chest pain. Positional variation of pain present. ECG shows saddle like ST elevation in ant leads.
163. Woman post MI presents with syncope. O/e systolic and diastolic murmur audible at apex.
164. Man 1 week post cholecystectomy presents with an MI. 4 days after MI he presents with dyspnoea, tachycardia and frothy sputum.

38. Diagnosis - delirium, dementia

OPTIONS:

- a. Delirium
- b. Late onset Schizophrenia
- c. Alzheimers Dementia
- d. H.chorea
- e. Korsakoff psychosis
- f. Psychotic depression

165. Woman who stays alone, looked after by neighbours presents at a shop at 6 o'clock in the morning. Neighbours say she has had for the past 2 years slow forgetfulness.
166. Man who has been admitted in the medical ward, on the third day screams at staff and nurses saying that they r going to kill him.
167. Man who has had surgery shouts and screams as he regains consciousness
168. Woman brings her husband to the casualty saying that he has been behaving strangely for the past 3 days.
169. Man hears voices commanding him to risk his life.

39.THEME:Prevention of bleeding-wrist injury in child due to broken glass,wrist inj. in borderline female pt etc,GAIN IV ACCESS

OPTIONS:

- a.Apply pressure to site of bleeding
- b.gain intravenous access and transfuse fluids
- c.gain iv access and immed transfuse blood.

170. 5 yr old child fell on broken glass.Wrist has been slashed by the glass and profuse bleeding from the wound site.Nurses r trying to get an iv access.

171. 20 y old woman who has attempted suicide by slashing her wrists claims that she wants to live no more.

172.Male with suspected splenic injury involed in RTA presents with pallor, tachy and ?BP

40.THEME:Pre operative investigations(Spirometry.,CXR,Angio,ECG,b.sugar,ECHO)

OPTIONS:

- a.Spirometry
- b.CXR
- c.Angiogram
- d.ECG-24 hour monitoring.
- e.Blood sugar
- f.ECHO

173.Woman with h/o COPD needs hysterectomy.CXR reveals no abnormality.

174.Woman with Diabetes needs a laparotomy.

175.Man who has been posted for a cholecystectomy is a known IHD patient.He now has syncope.ECG taken preoperatively shows a LBBB.

176.Man with Rheumatic heart disease has a mid systolic murmur and click on auscultation.Posted for surgery under GA tomorrow.

177.Woman with cough and fever 1 week back has been posted for a sterilization operation tomorrow.

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